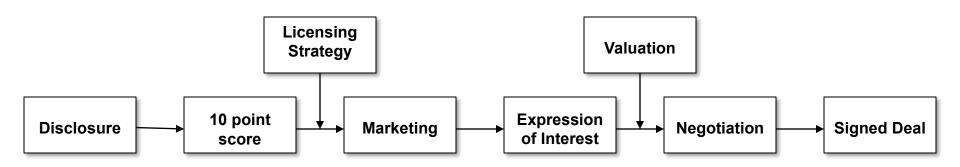
Pre-Negotiation Valuation

Ashley J. Stevens, D.Phil.(Oxon), CLP, RTTP



The Technology Transfer Process





Agenda

- Valuation vs. Pricing
- How value is extracted in a license
- Risk and Value
- Valuation Methodologies
 - Cost
 - Industry Standards Comparables
 - Rules of Thumb
 - Equity



Valuation



Pricing

- Various techniques
- Different answers
- An opinion

- A negotiation
- One outcome
- A commitment



Valuation



Pricing

With a valuation basis

You negotiate the bases



Valuation



Pricing

- With a valuation basis
- Without a valuation basis

- You negotiate the bases
- You negotiate from emotion



When Is Technology Valued?

- Retrospectively
 - By litigators
 - Discovery to obtain all relevant information
 - Value <u>established</u> at a point in time
 - Adversarial -- outcome imposed judicially
- Prospectively
 - By deal makers
 - Asymmetry of information
 - University understands technology
 - Company knows the market
 - Value <u>extracted</u> over time
 - Must be win-win



What do we mean by a "Valuation"

- A written analysis of what we believe the value of a technology to be
- Prepared to:
 - Give it to the other side
 - Identify the sources of the data
 - Discuss the data
 - Modify based on discussions with the other side
 - Data
 - Valuation methodology used



What do we mean by a "License Valuation"

- Constructing the various financial elements of a proposed license
 - Upfront payments
 - Ongoing pre-commercial payments
 - Patent costs
 - Milestone payments
 - Annual Minimum Royalties
 - Research support
 - Sublicense income sharing
 - Manufacturing
 - Earned royalties or sales/profit sharing
- i.e., the Term Sheet



Risk



Types of Risk

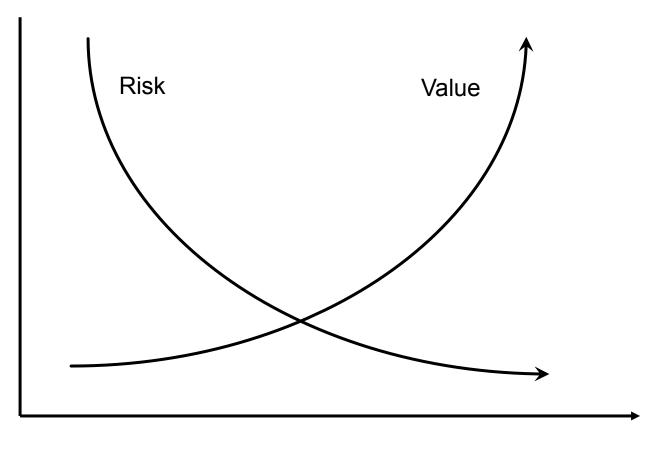
- R&D risk
 - □ FDA risk
- Standards risk
- Manufacturability risk
- Marketing risk
- Competitive risk
- Legal risk
 - Patent risk

<u>Overall</u>

- I in 10,000 drug candidates makes it to FDA approval
- □ 1 in 3,000 raw ideas make it to market
- □ 1/3rd to 2/3rd of new product launches fail to recoup their investment



Value vs. Risk







A Fundamental Principle of License Valuation

- We probably shouldn't even TRY to get paid upfront in full
- Our job is to EXTRACT the value over time
 - Share in the growth in value

Example: Gatorade

- In 1963, Robert Cade of U. FL offered Stokely van Camp the rights* for \$1 million
- Stokely van Camp declined
 - Said the test market would cost \$1 million, paying Cade \$1 million would double their financial risk
 - Offered to pay royalties
- To date, Stokely / Quaker / Pepsi have paid over \$1 billion
 - * Rights consisted of patent applications, trade secret formula and **trademark**



The Basic Ways to Approach Valuation -- the Licensing Guy's Perspective

- Cost
- Rules of Thumb
- Industry Standards Comparables
- Ranking/Rating
- Discounted Cash Flow
- Monte Carlo
- Auction
- Common sense
- Equity



Today

- Cost
- Rules of Thumb
- Industry Standards Comparables
- Equity



Look Back -- Cost



Look Back -- Cost

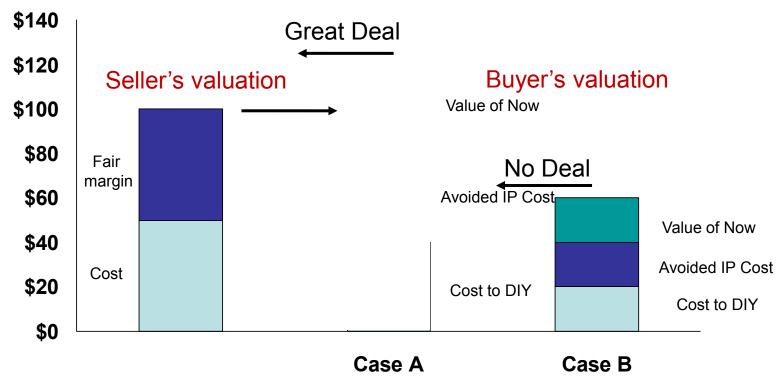
- Cost to develop plus a return
- Is cost to develop relevant?
 - Would you want to or be able to sell a used lottery ticket for what you paid for it?
 - Wasn't the technology developed with a **GRANT?**



- Three areas where cost enters license negotiations:
 - For academic institutions
 - Sunk patent costs
 - Relative ownership in a collaboration



Cost Driven Negotiation



Source: Richard Razgaitis



Examples of Cost-Based Valuations

- U. of Minnesota and Penn State sponsored research models
 - Sponsor can get a fully paid up license for an extra 10% of the research costs
 - □ 10% of the **fully loaded** costs, including IDC
- Disease foundation funding model
 - Demand royalties in return for their funding
 - Royalties typically capped at 2x amount invested



Look to your Hand – Rules of Thumb

-- the 25% Rule



A Fundamental Principle of Technology Valuation

The Goldscheider Principle

(aka the 25% Rule)

"The Licensor should receive 25% and the Licensee should receive 75% of the <u>pre-tax profits</u> from a licensed product"



The 25% Rule

- Based on empirical observations
 - 18 worldwide licenses by Swiss subsidiary of US TV company PhilCo starting in 1959
 - Complete IP portfolio patents, ongoing know-how, trademarks, copyrighted product materials
 - □ 3 year term, so readily renegotiable if terms inappropriate
 - Licensees made ~20% pre-tax profit, paid 5% royalty; were either #1 or #2 in their market despite strong competition
 - □ Happily renewed the licenses
 - Concluded that the licenses resulted in successful, long term win-win relationships
- Applied to fully-loaded pre-tax profits, not gross margin



Application

- Expressed as a % of net sales in license
 Royalty rate = 25% x expected profit margin
- Starting point for negotiation
- Limited value in academic licensing negotiations because of early stage
 - Very helpful when you're licensing to a new industry



Look Around – Industry Standards/Comparables



Comparable Transactions

- Probably the most important valuation method for academic licensing.
- Sources of Comparable Transactions
 - Internal database
 - Published surveys
 - Public announcements
 - Word of mouth
 - Litigation
 - Required disclosure



Internal Database

- Licenses previously done by your organization
- Trends over time



Published Surveys

- Relatively few in number
- Most are really old
- Three good recent surveys:
 - LES
 - BioPharmaceutical Royalty Rates and Deal Terms Survey (2008, 2009, 2012, 2014, 2016)
 - □ Chemicals, Energy, Environmental and Materials (CEEM) Survey (2010)
 - □ High Tech Survey (2011, 2014)



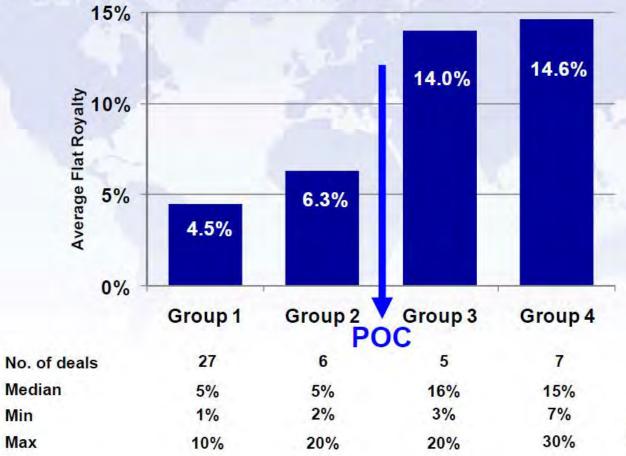
LES BioPharmaceutical Royalty Rates and Deal Terms Survey – 2016

- 165 responses, 117 complete and used
- Oncology, CNS and infectious diseases most prevalent
- 84% were exclusive
- 87% included U.S. and 80% were global
- 55% pre-IND
 - Very useful for universities
- 68% had expected peak sales <\$500 million</p>
- Royalty structure
 - 62% fixed royalties
 - 27% tiered royalties
 - 9% no royalty
 - 1% profit share
 - 8% no royalties



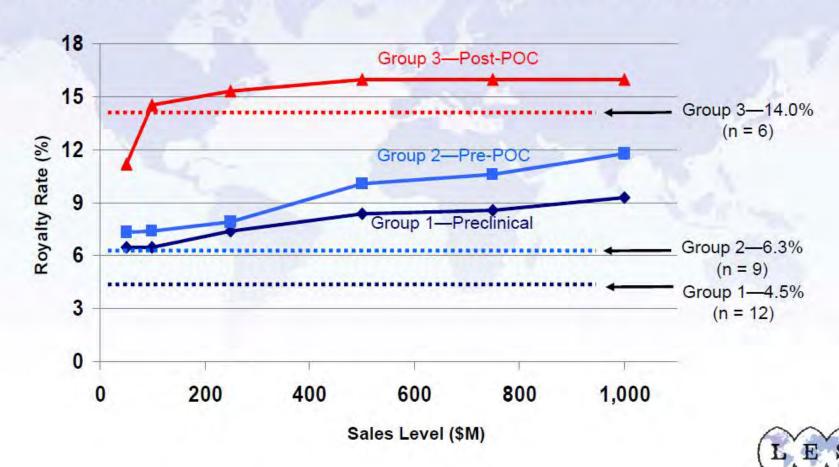
Flat Royalties Average Royalty by Stage of Development

Royalty level increased with stage of development.



Flat vs. Tiered Royalties Stage of Development

Within groups, mean flat royalty levels were below the values for tiered royalties.



AUTM

- TransACT
- Launched 2015
 - Academic deals
 - "Display to Pay"
 - Contribute a number of deals depending on your research volume
- Has severe limitations
 - The subject matter must be selected from a pick-list
 - All healthcare is the same code
 - □ E.g., a search for small molecule drugs yields ~80 hits
 - 26 have royalty rates
 - Can't download all the data into a spreadsheet for analysis
 - One by one
- May be most useful for non-healthcare



Required Disclosure

- Contained in SEC filings
- Company must be public or have filed to go public
- Contained in exhibits to the S1 (IPO), 10K (Annual Report), 10Q
 (Quarterly Report) or 8K (Material Event)
- Only for "Material" transactions
 - □ 10% of sales, or
 - 5% of assets
- Can redact commercially sensitive information from public disclosure
 - Redaction has increased since transition to electronic filing
 - Redaction only good for 5 years
 - Some databases good at going back and getting the unredacted data



Steps

- Identify comparable transactions that would be helpful models
- Determine if the agreement has been filed with SEC
- Find it!



Accessing SEC Filings Yourself

- SEC EDGAR system
 - www.sec.gov/edgar/searchedgar/companysearch.html
 - Getting a lot more user friendly
 - Companies phased in progressively:
 - □ Largest January 1994
 - □ Smallest May 1996
 - □ For pre-Edgar transactions, early10K will show when/whether it was filed



Some Databases to Find Comparables

<u>Technology</u>

RoyaltySource royaltysource.com/

Tech Agreements www.techagreements.com/

RoyaltyStat www.royaltystat.com/

Business Valuation Resources www.bvresources.com/

Life Sciences

Clarivate (former ReCap) www.cortellis.com/intelligence

BioScience Advisors www.biosciadvisors.com

IQVIA (former PharmaDeals) www.pharmadeals.net/

Strategic Transactions (Windhover) www.elsevierbi.com/deals

All charge – either per agreement (\$35) or an annual subscription

Some let you identify agreements before you have to pay

Find them yourself through the SEC

Search Strategies

- No Cost
 - Search using TechAgreements (Physical Sciences) or Windhover (Life Sciences)
 - Find agreements using SEC
- High Cost Life Sciences
 - Search and get agreements using Clarivate or BioScience Advisors
- Alternative
 - Use a consultant for a specific technology
 - **\$2-3,000**



Example

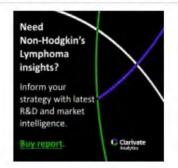
- siRNA
- □ Tools:
 - Clarivate
 - EDGAR



Cortellis



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CORTELLIS PLATFORM

You now need to log in using your email address in the Email Address field. This is not applicable if you access Cortellis via single-sign-on (SSO).

If you experience trouble logging in with your email address, please clear your che and cookies, close and re-open your browser and then log in

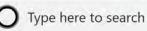
Sign in to continue with Cortellis

Email address astevens@bu.edu

Password

Forgot password? Sign in (SSO)

r www.cortellis.com...

































Cortellis

Explore =



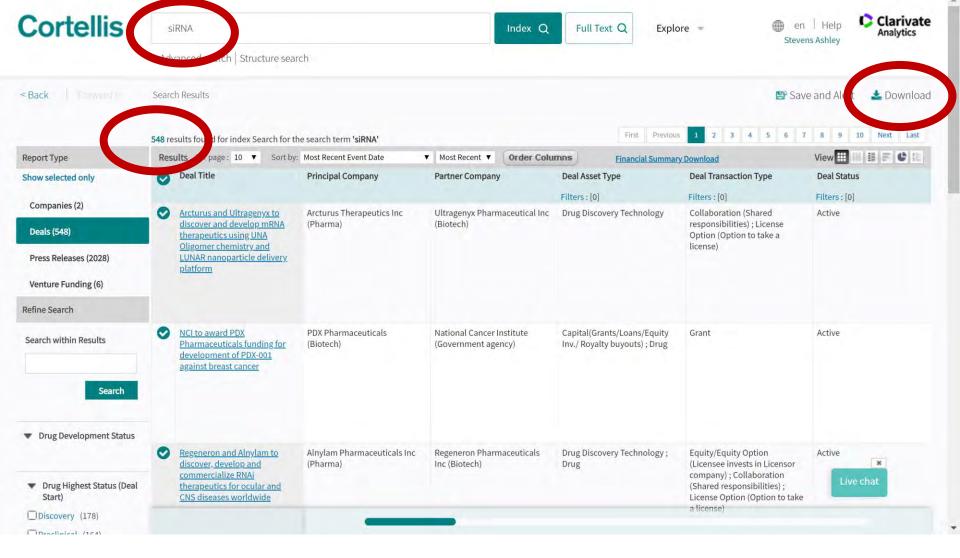
Competitive Intelligence

Deals Intelligence

News









| Deal Title | Principal Company | Principal Company Typ |
|---|---|------------------------|
| Arcturus and Ultragenyx to discover and develop mRNA therapeutics using UNA | Arcturus Therapeutics Inc | Pharma |
| NCI to award PDX Pharmaceuticals funding for development of PDX-001 against breast | PDX Pharmaceuticals | Biotech |
| Regeneron and Alnylam to discover, develop and commercialize RNAi therapeutics for | Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Janssen to develop and commercialize Arrowhead's ARO-HBV, with an option to | Arrowhead Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Nitto Denko and Osaka International Cancer Institute to develop new nucleic acid | Nitto Denko Corp | Other (non industrial) |
| Genzyme to develop Alnylam's RNAi therapeutics worldwide, excluding North | Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Thea to develop and commercialize OliX's OLX-301A against age-related macular | OliX Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Karolinska Institute to conduct clinical trial fee Alnylam Pharmaceuticals' givosiran for acute | 1 () 4 () 1 () | Academic |
| Medison Pharma to commercialize Alnylam's RNAi therapeutics for rare diseases in Israel | Alnylam Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Covance to provide OliX with GLP toxicology study services for OLX-10020 against GA | Covance Inc | Biotech |
| OliX Pharmaceuticals and University of Virginia School of Medicine to conduct | University of Virginia School of Medicine | Academic |
| Dicerna and Boehringer to discover and develop GalXC RNAi therapeutics for NASH | Dicerna Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |
| Aro Biotherapeutics to develop and commercialize Janssen's Centvrin protein | Janssen Pharmaceuticals Inc | Pharma |

Results

- 36 fields, covering:
 - Partners
 - Technology
 - Legal components of the deal
 - Financial terms
 - Actual documents
 - Stage of development



Results

- □ 548 deals
 - 109 had some financial information
 - 25 had royalty information
- 164 PSRI
 - 122 academic
 - 13 government agency
 - 29 non-profit
 - 41 had some financial information
 - □ 6 had royalty information, 1% 10%
 - 6 had license agreement
 - 4 unredacted
 - 2 redacted



Results

| Principal Company | Partner Company | Therapy Area | Indications | Drugs Status | Date | Total Value | Upfr. | Milest. | Royalty Rate (%) |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|-------|---------|---------------------|
| Mayo Clinic | Alnylam | CNS | Parkinsons | Preclinical | 10/01/03 | 3.97 | | 3.75 | 1.00 |
| Stanford | Alnylam | Unknown | Unidentified | Preclinical | 09/17/03 | 0.77 | | 0.73 | 2.00 |
| U. of Penns. | Acuity | Ocular | AMD | Preclinical | 03/31/03 | 1.00 | | 0.95 | 2.00 |
| U. of Illinois | Acuity | Ocular | Ocular | Discovery | 08/01/06 | 2.50 | 0.03 | 2.45 | 3.00 |
| UMass Med. Sch. | CytRx | Var, | Onc., NIDDM; Obesity | Discovery | 04/15/03 | 6.50 | 0.08 | 6.3 | 10.00 |
| UMass Med. Sch. | CytRx | CNS | ALS | Discovery | 04/15/03 | 34.13 | 0.01 | 1.57 | 10.00 |



Old System

- A lot has been lost as the ReCap database has been repeatedly sold and reformatted
 - □ The unredacted copy of the agreement is available
 - Was in ReCap and Thomson Reuters versions
 - Only redacted version of the Acuity-U. of IL deal is available in Clarivate
 - Following is from the Thomson Reuters days
- I'm going to change my subscription to the new database created by Mark Edwards, BioScience Advisors
 - Creator of ReCap







DEAL builder VALUATION analyzer

DEVELOPMENT optimizer

Site Search

Q

Home > Deal Home Page > Alliance Search Builder > Alliance Summary

Alliance Summary

R&D Company: University of Illinois R&D Parent:

Client Company: Acuity Pharmaceuticals Client Parent: Opko Health

Date: 08/2006

Parties: University / Biotech

Type: License

Subject:

TGF-B expression silencing by siRNA for ophthalmic diseases

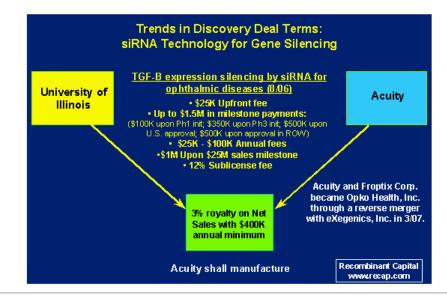
Size: \$ 2.5 M Therapeutic Area: Ophthalmic

Broad Focus Ophthalmic

Equity: \$ 0 M Technology: Gene Expression, Oligonucleotides - Ribozymes

Max. Royalty: 3 % Stage (at signing): Discovery

SNAPSHOT:



Contract Analysis





R&D Company: University of Illinois R&D Parent:

Client Company: Acuity Pharmaceuticals Client Parent: Opko Health

Agreement Date: 08/2006

Alliance Summary: Open parent Alliance Summary

Related Contracts: Agreement Contract type Contract date pdf Refile

University of Illinois / Acuity Pharmaceuticals
License 08/2006

(08/2006)

I. Research & Development

A. Scope of the Agreement

On 8/3/2006 ("Effective Date"), the University of Illinois (the "University") and Acuity Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Acuity") entered into a license agreement ("Agreement") to develop treatments for ophthalmic diseases based on TGF-beta receptor expression silencing by siRNA. [On 3/27/2007, Acuity and Froptix Corporation ("Froptix"), both privately owned, became Opko Health, Inc. ("Opko") through a reverse merger with publicly-traded eXegenics, Inc. (see Separate Deal Background -- Opko / Acuity, Froptix 3/07).]

B. Research Period

N/A

C. Cost Sharing & Reimbursement Basis

N/A

D. Upfront Payment

Acuity shall pay the University a \$25K license fee within 3 business days of the Effective Date.

E. Benchmark Amounts

Acuity shall pay the University the following one-time milestone payments upon the first achievement of the following development milestone events: (1) \$100K upon the initiation of phase I; (2) \$350K upon the initiation of phase III; (3) \$500K upon approval in the U.S.; and (4) \$500K upon approval outside the U.S. Acuity shall pay the University a sales milestone of \$1M upon reaching the first \$25M in commercial sales of the Licensed Product (see Section II.A.).

F. Technology Acquisition Fees

N/A

G. Payment Schedule

N/A

H. Budgets

No

I. Reimbursement Start Date:

N/A

J. Regulatory Filings

All by Acuity.

K. Special Capital Requirements

None

L. Patent Ownership

The University shall not be obliged to provide Acuity or its sublicensees with any updates to the Technical Information. "Technology" shall mean the Inventions, Licensed Patents, and Technical Information, collectively. "Inventions" shall mean all devices, machines, methods, processes, manufactures, compositions of matter and uses, and Technical Information, contained in the disclosure entitled "CW081 Silencing of TGF-beta Receptor Expression by

Contract

R&D: University of Illinois

Client: Acuity Pharmaceuticals

Parties: University / Biotech

R&D Parent:

Client Parent: Opko Health

Subject:

TGF-B expression silencing by siRNA for ophthalmic diseases

Alliance Summary: Open parent Alliance Summary

Alliance Type: License

Date:

08/2006

Revision:

Contract Type:

License

Filing Date:

08/2006

CONTENT:

EX-10.8 8 g06337exv10w8.htm EX-10.8 TECHNOLOGY LICENSE

AGREEMENT

EXHIBIT 10.8

TECHNOLOGY LICENSE AGREEMENT

License Agreement ("Agreement"), effective as of August 3, 2006 between THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, (the "University"), and ACUITY PHARMACEUTICALS, INC., a Delaware corporation, having its principle place of business at 3701 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19104 ("Licensee" or "Acuity").

Preliminary Statement

University holds certain rights to the Technology described below and desires to have the Technology commercialized. Licensee wishes to obtain the right to use the Technology for commercial purposes. Therefore, in consideration of the mutual obligations set forth below and other valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, University and Licensee agree as follows.

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

The following capitalized terms are used in this Agreement with the following meanings:

- 1.1. "Effective Date" means August 3, 2006.
- 1.2. "FDA" means the United States Food and Drug Administration, or any successor thereto.
- 1.3. "IND" means an "investigational new drug application" as defined by the United States Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended (the "Act"), and applicable FDA rules and regulations or a foreign equivalent.
- 1.4. "Inventions" means all devices, machines, methods, processes, manufactures, compositions of matter and uses, and Technical Information, contained in the disclosure entitled "CW081 Silencing of TGF β Receptor Expression by SiRNA."
- 1.5. "Licensed Field" means the inhibition of and treatment of ophthalmic disease.
- 1.6. "Licensed Patents" means (a) the patents and patent applications listed on <u>Schedule 1</u> and any continuations, divisionals, reissues, renewals, re-examinations, foreign counterparts, or substitutions of or to the above.
- 1.7. "Licensed Product" means any product or process or license for information, in the Field of Use, that is distributed by Licensee that is covered by any of the University's rights in the Technology.
- 1.8. "NDA" means a "new drug application," as defined in the Act and applicable FDA rules and regulations, including an application of the type described in section 505(b)(2) of the Act.

possession of any of them.

ARTICLE III PAYMENTS

- Royalties and Reimbursements. For the licenses granted in Section 2.1 of this Agreement, Licensee shall:
- (a) within three (3) business days of the execution of this Agreement, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$25,000;
- (b) within thirty (30) days of the first and second anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$25,000;
- (c) within thirty (30) days of the third anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$50,000;
- (d) within thirty (30) days of the fourth anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$50,000;
- (e) within thirty (30) days of the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date and each subsequent anniversary thereafter until the Licensee receives NDA approval on its first Licensed Product, pay University an annual non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$100,000;
- (f) pay University a Royalty equal to three percent (3%) of Net Sales of Licensed Products sold, leased, rented, licensed or otherwise distributed by Licensee during the term of this Agreement, if any. If no valid claim of any issued patent among the Licensed Patents covers the Licensed Products in a country of the Territory, then the royalties shall be reduced to one and one-half percent (1.5%) of Net Sales of Licensed Products sold, leased, rented, licensed or otherwise distributed by Licensee in such country of the Territory.
- 3.2. Milestones and Milestone Payments. Licensee agrees to make the milestone payments to University as set forth below (the "Milestone Payments") within forty-five (45) days after the occurrence of each event set forth on such Schedule.

| Milestone | Payment | | |
|--|---------|-----------|--|
| First Phase I Clinical Trial initiated | \$ | 100,000 | |
| First Phase III Clinical Trial initiated | \$ | 350,000 | |
| First NDA Approval in the U.S | \$ | 500,000 | |
| First NDA Equivalent Approval outside of US | \$ | 500,000 | |
| Upon first \$25,000,000 of commercial sales of any Licensed Products | \$ | 1,000,000 | |

Each of the foregoing payments shall be made only once. Thereafter, no additional Milestone Payments shall be due or payable by Licensee for License Products.

3.3. Calculations and Payment of Royalties.

4

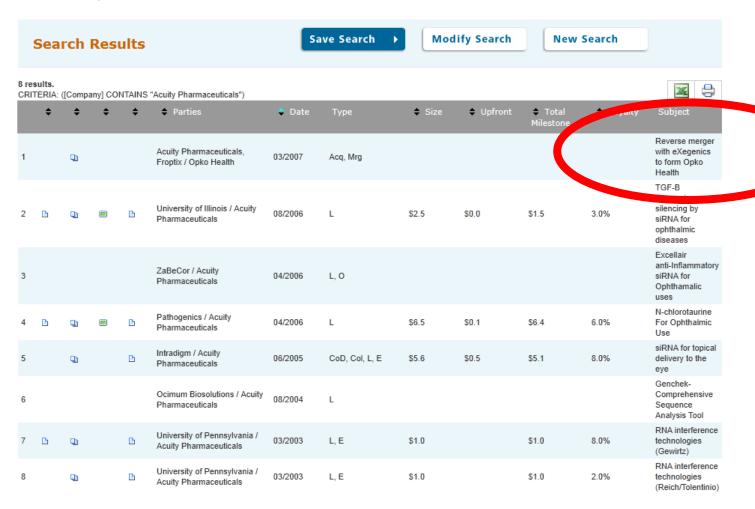
- (a) Royalties shall be paid in quarterly increments (the "Royalty Period"). Royalties shall be calculated for each Royalty Period as of the last day of each such Royalty Period. Payment of Royalties with respect to each Royalty Period shall be due within sixty (60) days after the end of Royalty Period, beginning with the earlier of (i) the Royalty Period in which the first sale of a Licensed Product occurs, or (ii) the Royalty Period for which Annual Minimum Royalties are due.
- (b) Within sixty (60) days of the end of each Royalty Period (whether or not Royalties are due), Licensee shall deliver to University a true and complete accounting of sales or distributions of any Licensed Product and revenues from those sales by Licensee and its Sublicensees for each country of sales origin during such Royalty Period and deductions taken, with a separate accounting for each Licensed Product of sales and receipts by country, and a detailed calculation of the Royalty payment due University for such Royalty Period, in each case in form and

Site Search

Q,

DEVELOPMENT optimizer

Home > Deal Home Page > Alliance Search Builder





Confidential Treatment

Orders

U.S. SECURITIES AND **EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Searc

COMPANY FILIN

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companies, funds, and individuals.



EDGAR Search Results

SEC Home » Search the Next-Generation EDGAR System » Company Search » Current Page

Opko Health, Inc. CIK#: 0000944809 (see all company filings)

SIC: 2834 - PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS

State location: FL | State of Inc.: DE | Fiscal Year End: 1231

Filing Type:

8-K

formerly: CYTOCLONAL PHARMACEUTICS INC /DE (filings through 2001-06-04) formerly: EXEGENICS INC (filings through 2007-06-13)

formerly: eXegenics Inc (filings through 2007-06-13)

(Assistant Director Office: 1)

Get insider transactions for this issuer.

Documents

Get insider transactions for this reporting owner.

Items 1 - 40 RSS F

Filter Results:

| Prior t | o: (YYY | YMMDD) |
|---------|---------|--------|
| | | |

Acc-no: 0000944809-19-000036 (34 Act) Size: 28 KB







Business. 4400 BIS

MIAMI FL

305-575-4

include exclude only

| Filings | Format | Description |
|---------|-----------|---|
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, item 5.02 Acc-no: 0000944809-19-000043 (34 Act) Size: 37 KB |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 5.03, 5.07, 7.01, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0000944809-19-000041 (34 Act) Size: 89 KB |
| SC 13D | Documents | General statement of acquisition of beneficial ownership Acc-no: 0001193125-19-171306 Size: 124 KB |
| SC 13D | Documents | General statement of acquisition of beneficial ownership Acc-no: 0001193125-19-171303 Size: 117 KB |
| SC 13D | Documents | General statement of acquisition of beneficial ownership Acc-no: 0001193125-19-171298 Size: 113 KB |
| SC 13D | Documents | General statement of acquisition of beneficial ownership Acc-no: 0001193125-19-171297 Size: 116 KB |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, item 7.01 Acc-no: 0000944809-19-000039 (34 Act) Size: 30 KB |

Current report, item 8.01



8-K



EDGAR Search Results

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formerly: EXEGENICS INC (filings through 2007-06-13) formerly: eXegenics Inc (filings through 2007-06-13)

(Assistant Director Office: 1)

Get insider transactions for this issuer.

Get insider transactions for this reporting owner.

MIAMI FL 33137 305-575-4138

Business Address

4400 BISCAYNE BLVD.

Filter Results:

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include exclude only

Limit Results Per Page 40 Entries ▼

44

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Items 1 - 40 RSS Feed

| Filings | Format | Description | Filing Date |
|---------|-----------|--|-------------|
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 1.01, 3.02, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0001144204-07-065847 (34 Act) Size: 52 KB | 2007-12-05 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 1.01, 2.01, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0001144204-07-064922 (34 Act) Size: 49 KB | 2007-11-29 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 5.02 and 8.01 Acc-no: 0000950144-07-008821 (34 Act) Size: 12 KB | 2007-09-25 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 1.01, 5.02, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0000950144-07-004724 (34 Act) Size: 66 KB | 2007-05-11 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, item 1.01 Acc-no: 0000950144-07-003524 (34 Act) Size: 11 KB | 2007-04-18 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 4.01, 5.02, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0000950144-07-003401 (34 Act) Size: 47 KB | 2007-04-13 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 1.01, 2.01, 3.02, 5.01, 5.02, 5.06, and 9.01 Acc-no: 0000950144-07-002945 (34 Act) Size: 2 MB | 2007-04-02 |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 3.03 and 9.01 Acc-no: 0001144204-07-014826 (34 Act) Size: 44 KB | |
| 8-K | Documents | Current report, items 3.02, 5.01, 5.02, 8.01, and 9.01 | 2007-02-09 |

| roimo | -K - Current report: | | | |
|---|---|---|---|-------|
| Filing Date 2007-04-02 2007-03-27 Accepted 2007-04-02 07:13:22 Documents 22 | | Items Item 1.01: Entry into a Material Agreement Item 2.01: Completion of Acquiof Assets Item 3.02: Unregistered Sales of Item 5.01: Changes in Control of Item 5.02: Departure of Directo Officers; Election of Directors; A Certain Officers: Compensatory Certain Officers Item 5.06: Change in Shell Con Item 9.01: Financial Statements | sition or Disposition of Equity Securities of Registrant ors or Certain Appointment of y Arrangements of mpany Status | |
| Docume | nt Format Files | | | |
| Seq | Description | Document | Туре | Size |
| 1 | EXEGENICS, INC. | g06337e8vk.htm | 8-K | 88994 |
| 2 | EX-2.1 MERGER AGREEMENT & PLAN OF REORGANIZAT | TION g06337exv2w1.htm | EX-2.1 | 29450 |
| 3 | EX-4.1 FORM OF COMMON STOCK WARRANT | g06337exv4w1.htm | EX-4.1 | 33331 |
| 4 | EX-4.2 FORM OF SERIES C PREFERRED STOCK WARRA | NT g06337exv4w2.htm | EX-4.2 | 32645 |
| 5 | EX-10.1 FORM OF LOCK-UP AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w1.htm | EX-10.1 | 9947 |
| 6 | EX-10.2 CREDIT AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w2.htm | EX-10.2 | 86185 |
| 7 | EX-10.3 AMENDED & RESTATED VENTURE LOAN AGREE | MENT g06337exv10w3 htm | EX-10.3 | 21004 |
| 8 | EX-10.8 TECHNOLOGY LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w8.htm | EX-10.8 | 96413 |
| 9 | EX-10.9 LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w9.htm | EX-10.9 | 87487 |
| 10 | EX-10.10 AMENDMENT NO. 1 TO LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w10.htm | EX-10.10 | 8079 |
| 11 | EX-10.11 AMENDMENT NO. 2 TO LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w11.htm | EX-10.11 | 7548 |
| 12 | EX-10.12 LICENSE AND COLLABORATION AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w12.htm | EX-10.12 | 12788 |
| 13 | EX-10.13 UNIV. OF PENN. LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w13.htm | EX-10.13 | 66692 |
| 14 | EX-10.14 UNIV. OF PENN LICENSE AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w14.htm | EX-10.14 | 66493 |
| 15 | EX-10.15 1ST AMENDMENT TO UPENN LICENSE AGREEM | MENT g06337exv10w15.htm | EX-10.15 | 12050 |
| 16 | EX-10.16 1ST AMENDMENT TO UPENN LICENSE AGREEM | MENT g06337exv10w16.htm | EX-10.16 | 10147 |
| 17 | EX-10.11 AMILIADED RESTATED SUBORDINATION AGREE | .wi⊏ivT gooss/exvTowT/.html | EX-10.17 | 25982 |
| 18 | EX-10.18 REICH EMPLOYMENT LETTER | g06337exv10w18.htm | EX-10.18 | 25379 |
| 19 | EX-10.19 PFOST EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT | g06337exv10w19.htm | EX-10.19 | 51353 |
| 20 | EX-99.1 PRESS RELEASE | g06337exv99w1.htm | EX-99.1 | 9676 |
| 21 | GRAPHIC | g06337g0633701.gif | GRAPHIC | 7428 |
| 22 | GRAPHIC | g06337g0633702.gif | GRAPHIC | 1541 |
| | Complete submission text file | 0000950144-07-002945.txt | | 21665 |

EXHIBIT 10.8

TECHNOLOGY LICENSE AGREEMENT

License Agreement ("Agreement"), effective as of August 3, 2006 between THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, (the "University"), and ACUITY PHARMACEUTICALS, INC., a Delaware corporation, having its principle place of business at 3701 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19104 ("Licensee" or "Acuity").

Preliminary Statement

University holds certain rights to the Technology described below and desires to have the Technology commercialized. Licensee wishes to obtain the right to use the Technology for commercial purposes. Therefore, in consideration of the mutual obligations set forth below and other valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, University and Licensee agree as follows.

ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

The following capitalized terms are used in this Agreement with the following meanings:

- 1.1. "Effective Date" means August 3, 2006.
- 1.2. "FDA" means the United States Food and Drug Administration, or any successor thereto.
- 1.3. "IND" means an "investigational new drug application" as defined by the United States Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, as amended (the "Act"), and applicable FDA rules and regulations or a foreign equivalent.
- 1.4. "Inventions" means all devices, machines, methods, processes, manufactures, compositions of matter and uses, and Technical Information, contained in the disclosure entitled "CW081 Silencing of TGF β Receptor Expression by SiRNA."
- 1.5. "Licensed Field" means the inhibition of and treatment of ophthalmic disease.
- 1.6. "Licensed Patents" means (a) the patents and patent applications listed on Schedule 1 and any continuations, divisionals, reissues, renewals, re-examinations, foreign counterparts, or substitutions of or to the above.
- 1.7. "Licensed Product" means any product or process or license for information, in the Field of Use, that is distributed by Licensee that is covered by any of the University's rights in the Technology.
- 1.8. "NDA" means a "new drug application," as defined in the Act and applicable FDA rules and regulations, including an application of the type described in section 505(b)(2) of the Act.

1

- 1.9. "Net Sales" means the total gross proceeds to Licensee on sales and any other distributions of Licensed Products to third parties, less deductions for the following to the extent actually paid with respect to such sales or distributions:
 - (a) Customary rebates;

- 3.1. Royalties and Reimbursements. For the licenses granted in Section 2.1 of this Agreement, Licensee shall:
 - (a) within three (3) business days of the execution of this Agreement, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$25,000;
 - (b) within thirty (30) days of the first and second anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$25,000;
 - (c) within thirty (30) days of the third anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$50,000;
 - (d) within thirty (30) days of the fourth anniversary of the Effective Date, pay University a non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$50,000;
 - (e) within thirty (30) days of the fifth anniversary of the Effective Date and each subsequent anniversary thereafter until the Licensee receives NDA approval on its first Licensed Product, pay University an annual non-refundable licensing fee in the amount of \$100,000;
 - (f) pay University a Royalty equal to three percent (3%) of Net Sales of Licensed Products sold, leased, rented, licensed or otherwise distributed by Licensee during the term of this Agreement, if any. If no valid claim of any issued patent among the Licensed Patents covers the Licensed Products in a country of the Territory, then the royalties shall be reduced to one and one-half percent (1.5%) of Net Sales of Licensed Products sold, leased, rented, licensed or otherwise distributed by Licensee in such country of the Territory.
- 3.2. Milestones and Milestone Payments. Licensee agrees to make the milestone payments to University as set forth below (the "Milestone Payments") within forty-five (45) days after the occurrence of each event set forth on such Schedule.

| Milestone | Payment |
|--|-------------|
| First Phase I Clinical Trial initiated | \$ 100,000 |
| First Phase III Clinical Trial initiated | \$ 350,000 |
| First NDA Approval in the U.S | \$ 500,000 |
| First NDA Equivalent Approval outside of US | \$ 500,000 |
| Upon first \$25,000,000 of commercial sales of any Licensed Products | \$1,000,000 |

Each of the foregoing payments shall be made only once. Thereafter, no additional Milestone Payments shall be due or payable by Licensee for License Products.

3.3. Calculations and Payment of Royalties.

4

- (a) Royalties shall be paid in quarterly increments (the "Royalty Period"). Royalties shall be calculated for each Royalty Period as of the last day of each such Royalty Period. Payment of Royalties with respect to each Royalty Period shall be due within sixty (60) days after the end of Royalty Period, beginning with the earlier of (i) the Royalty Period in which the first sale of a Licensed Product occurs, or (ii) the Royalty Period for which Annual Minimum Royalties are due.
- (b) Within sixty (60) days of the end of each Royalty Period (whether or not Royalties are due), Licensee shall deliver to University a true and complete accounting of sales or distributions of any Licensed Product and revenues from those sales by Licensee and its Sublicensees for each country of sales origin during such Royalty Period and deductions taken, with a separate accounting for each Licensed Product of sales and receipts by country, and a detailed calculation of the Royalty payment due University for such Royalty Period, in each case in form and substance as set forth on Exhibit A attached to this Agreement. If no sales of Licensed Products were made or other payments due in such Royalty Period, then Licensee's statement shall so state.
- (c) Each Annual Minimum Royalty payment shall be accompanied by a calculation of the Annual Minimum Royalty such that University can verify the amount of the payment.
- 3.4. Royalty stacking and combination products: The royalty rate will not diminish for combination products or stacking royalties.
- 3.5. Annual Minimum Payments. Beginning one year after the Licensee or any Sublicensee receives NDA approval on its first Licensed Product, it the total payments actually paid to University payments (including any payments

Company Valuation

- Most recent 10Q to get number of shares outstanding
- Share prices:
 - www.nasdaq.com/



UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

| | | | 200 | |
|---|------|----|-----|----|
| W | 53.1 | rk | () | ne |

■ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2019.

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from ______to _____.

Commission file number 001-33528

OPKO Health, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) 75-2402409

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4400 Biscayne Blvd. Miami, FL 33137 (Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

244 444 4

| ■ Menu Sections ▼ | Search | X Q 🗎 Data 🕥 lags Y M | ore Filters | Facts 977 |
|--|---|---|--|------------------------------|
| | | (Registrant's Telephone Numb Including Area Code) | ei, | |
| | | ired to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities uirements for the past 90 days. YES NO | es Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorte | r period that the registrant |
| Indicate by check mark whether t the registrant was required to subr | 그런 그래프트 이번 기계에 그렇게 되어 가셨다고 있다. 저는 이렇게 그 너 하나 되었다고 됐다. | every Interactive Data File required to be submitted p | ursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or f | or such shorter period that |
| - "INCOME TO SELECT THE SELECT TH | ing company," and "emerging growth con | | reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions o | f "large accelerated filer," |
| Large accelerated filer | | | Accelerated filer | |
| | | er reporting company) | Smaller reporting company | |
| | | of or mentioned | Emerging growth company | |
| Table of Contents | | | | |
| If an emerging growth company, i the Exchange Act. □ | ndicate by check mark if the registrant has | elected not to use the extended transition period for c | omplying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided p | ursuant to Section 13(a) of |
| Indicate by check mark whether th | e registrant is a shell company (as defined | in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act): YES YES | NO | |
| Securities registered pursuant to S | ection 12(b) of the Act: | | | |
| Title of each class | | Trading Symbol | Name of each exchange on which registered | |
| Common Stock | | ОРК | NASDAQ Global Select Market | |
| As of April 24, 2019, the registran | t had 615,601,045 shares of Common Sto | ck outstab. ing. | | |
| | | | | |

Table of Contents

Nasdaq

Markets ▼

News ▼

Investing ▼

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Portfolio ▼

Enter symbol, name or keyword





Concord, NH



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- NASDAQ X (406KB)
- ▶ Amex
- ▶ Amex 🕅 (51KB)
- NYSE
- ▶ NYSE 🖈 (412KB)

U.S. Symbol Changes



Stock Analysis

Analyst Research

Fundamentals

Financials

Holdings/Ownership

Ownership Summary



the mainstream media, the biggest profits could be gone.

TradersPro

OPKO Health, Inc. Common Stock (OPK) Quote & Summary

OPK \$2.37* 0.04 **↓** 1.66%

*Delayed - data as of Jul. 3, 2019 - Find a broker to begin trading OPK now

Exchange:NASDAQ Industry: Health Care Community Rating: W Bullish

CLLS Edit Symbol List OPK SGMO CRSP **EDIT** NTLA NDAQ Refresh Q Symbol Lookup **✓** Save Stocks SYMBOL LIST VIEWS **Key Stock Data FlashQuotes InfoQuotes** Best Bid / Ask NE N/A / N/A P/E Ratio STOCK DETAILS 1 Year Target NE Forward P/E (1y) **Summary Quote** Today's High / Low \$ 2.41 / \$ 2.33 Earnings Per Share (EPS) \$ -0.33 **Real-Time Quote Share Volume** 2,370,522 **Annualized Dividend** N/A 50 Day Avg. Daily Volume **Ex Dividend Date** N/A **After Hours Quote** 4,944,550 **Previous Close** \$ 2.41 **Dividend Payment Date** N/A **Pre-market Quote** 52 Week High / Low \$ 6.40 / \$ 1.73 **Current Yield** 0 % **Historical Quote** 2.52 Market Cap 1,458,974,477 Beta **Option Chain** CHARTS



Basic Chart

Company

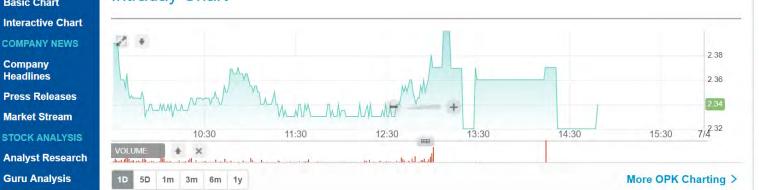
Headlines

COMPANY NEWS

Press Releases

Market Stream

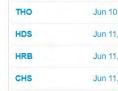
Guru Analysis



Upcoming Earnin Company Expect

Jun 10

Jun 13



FGP

AVGO

TUFN Jun 13 CPST Jun 11,

See Also

Best Stocks To

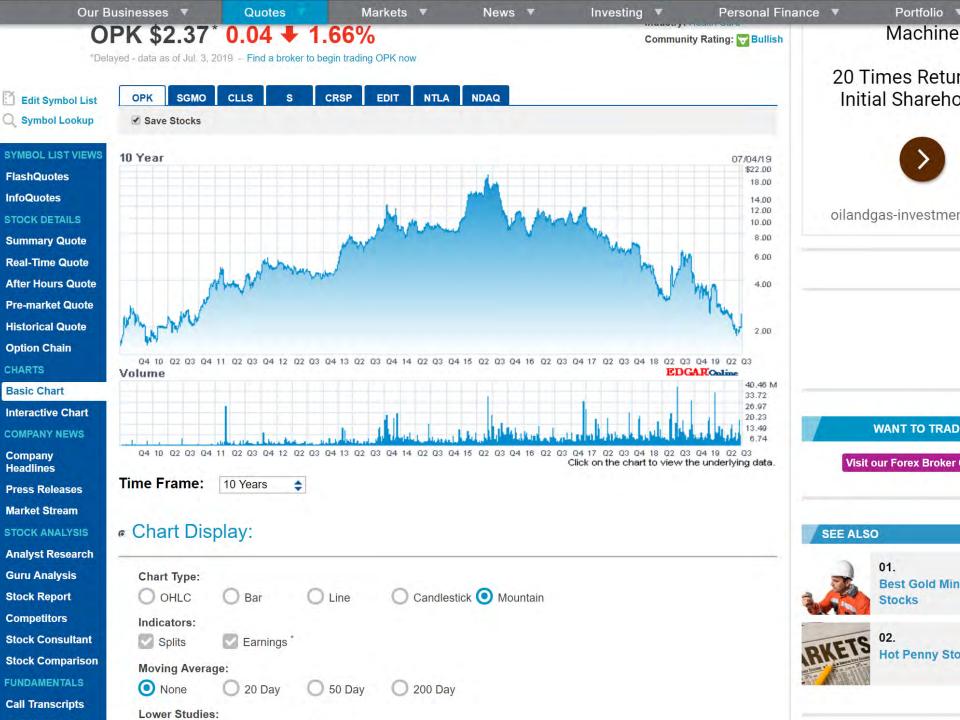
2 IPO Investment

#1 Penny Stock

Ipo Stocks To W

CONSENSUS RE





 $2.37 \times 615,601,045 \text{ shares} = $1,458,974,476$

If U. of IL still owned 3%, worth \$43,769,234



- Companies seem to be making much more detailed disclosures of deal terms in their 10-K's these days
 - □ 10-K's are much easier to find and search than attached agreements
- Example
 - Asian university developing a cellular therapy
 - Model: CAR-T's
 - Leading U.S. companies
 - Juno Therapeutics
 - Five academic stage deal terms identified



- Companies seem to be making much more detailed disclosures of deal terms in their 10-K's these days
 - □ 10-K's are much easier to find and search than attached agreements
- Example
 - Asian university developing a cellular therapy
 - Model: CAR-T's
 - Leading U.S. companies
 - Juno Therapeutics
 - □ Five academic stage deal terms identified



- Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center
 - Upfront payment of \$250,000;
 - An annual maintenance fee of \$50,000 for the first four years thereafter minimum annual royalties of \$100,000 per year;
 - With respect to JCAR014 and JCAR017, milestone payments of \$6.75 million per licensed product
 - Low single-digit royalties
 - □ i.e., 3-4%
 - A portion of the payments from sublicensees, on a tiered basis, up to a cap.



- Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
 - Upfront payment of \$6.9 million;
 - Annual minimum royalties of \$100,000 commencing of the fifth anniversary of the agreement;
 - Mid-to-high single-digit royalties on annual net sales of licensed products or the performance of licensed services by us and our affiliates and sublicensees
 - □ i.e., 5-9%;
 - \$6.75 million in clinical and regulatory milestone payments for each licensed product including JCAR015



- Seattle Children's Research Institute
 - Upfront payment of \$200,000;
 - Annual license maintenance fees of \$50,000 per year for the first five years and \$200,000 per year thereafter;
 - Low single-digit royalties based on annual net sales of licensed products and licensed services by us and our affiliates and sublicensees
 - □ i.e., 2-4%
 - □ For <u>JCAR014 and JCAR017</u>, milestone payments totaling up to \$13.3 million and up to \$3.0 million in commercial milestone payments;
 - A percentage of sublicensee payments up to an aggregate of \$15.0 million
- Additive to Fred Hutchinson



- St. Jude's Children's Research Hospital
 - An upfront payment of \$25.0 million;
 - Low single-digit royalties
 - □ i.e., 2-4%
 - \$100,000 minimum annual royalty for the first two years of the agreement, and a \$500,000 minimum royalty thereafter
 - Milestone payments of up to an aggregate of \$62.5 million for JCAR014 and JCAR017
 - A percentage of sublicense income and settlement payments.
- Also additive to Fred Hutchinson



Juno vs Kite

- Juno and Memorial Sloan-Kettering sued Kite over Yescarta® in October 2017
 - **7**,446,190
 - □ Expires May 2023
 - Kite bought by Gilead for \$11.9 billion in August 2017
 - Juno bought by Celgene for \$9 billion in January 2018
 - Celgene bought by BMS for \$74 billion in January 2019
- Yescarta ® approved October 2017
 - Relapsed / refractory large B-cell lymphoma
 - 2019 sales \$489 million
 - □ 2022 forecast \$1.47 billion
- BMS awarded \$752 million in damages in December 2019



Yescarta®

| | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Sales | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 | |



| | <u>2</u> | 017 | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> | |
|-------|----------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| Sales | | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 | |



| | | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|-----------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sales | | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 |
| Royalties | 7.0% | \$1 | \$ 18 | \$34 | \$53 | \$77 | \$103 | \$57 |



| | | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|---------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sales | | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 |
| Royalties | 7.0% | \$1 | \$ 18 | \$34 | \$53 | \$77 | \$103 | \$57 |
| Discount rate | 11% | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.66 |



| | | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2022</u> | <u>2023</u> |
|----------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Sales | | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 |
| Royalties | 7.0% | \$1 | \$ 18 | \$34 | \$53 | \$77 | \$103 | \$57 |
| Discount rate | 11% | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.66 |
| Discounted royalties | | \$1.72 | \$20.51 | \$34.23 | \$47.30 | \$62.49 | \$75.24 | \$37.74 |
| Total | | | | | | | | \$279.24 |



| | | <u>2017</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2019</u> | <u>2020</u> | <u>2021</u> | 2022 | <u>2023</u> |
|----------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| Sales | | \$20 | \$264 | \$489 | \$750 | \$1,100 | \$1,470 | \$819 |
| Royalties | 18.9% | \$4 | \$50 | \$92 | \$141 | \$207 | \$277 | \$154 |
| Discount rate | 11% | 1.23 | 1.11 | 1 | 0.90 | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.66 |
| Discounted royalties | | \$4.65 | \$55.24 | \$92.18 | \$27.37 | \$168.30 | \$202.62 | \$101.64 |
| Total | | | | | | | | \$752.00 |



Reconciliation

□ Juno-MSK License 5-9%

□ Litigation 18.9%

Reasons:

- 1. In litigation, patent is presumed valid and infringed
 - In licensing, uncertainty as to validity
- 2. In litigation, royalty is determined on the eve of infringement
 - □ Later of patent issuance and product launch
 - □ License is done at much earlier stage
 - Royalty rates for marketed products much higher than for preclinical / Phase 1 products



Equity

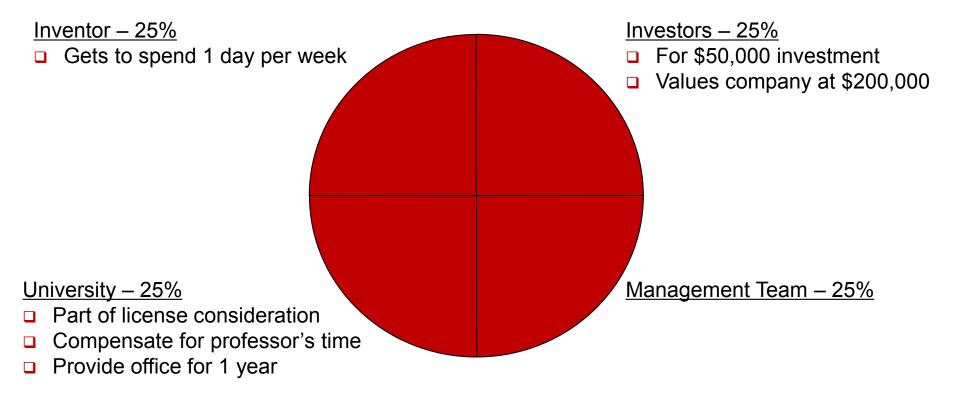


Equity

- Extract value by licensing to a start-up
- In most countries, university gets an ownership stake
 - Instead of an upfront fee
 - Normal other royalty terms
 - Milestones, annual minimums, running royalties, etc.
- Because of fairness / corruption concerns in some emerging countries, we are proposing a standard formula for the distribution of initial equity

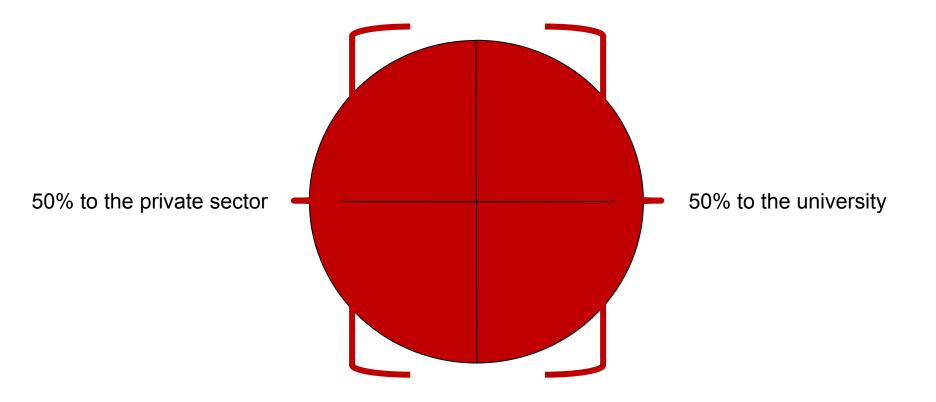


Equity – Dividing up the Pie





Equity – Dividing up the Pie





Basis

- U.K. model:
 - Even split between professor and university:
- Columbia University model
 - Standard equity model for every start-up
 - For all sectors
 - □ Royalty terms vary by sector
 - Higher for software and pharmaceuticals
 - Lower for engineering, manufacturing
 - Depends on profitability



Equity – How the Pie Changes

- As more investors are brought in, more shares issued
 - Everyone gets diluted
- As more employees are brought in, more shares are issued
 - Everyone gets diluted some more



And if all else fails.....

5%



+4

THIS INDENTURE made this 30th day of May, A.D.

1922 BETWEEN

The Governors of the University of Toronto,

of the First Part;

-and-

The Bli Lilly Company, Incorporated under the laws of the State of Indiana, of Indianapolis, in Marion County and State of Indiana.

of the Second Part.

WHIREAS the Party of the First Part is the owner of a pancreatic extract or product for the treatment of disbetes mellitus and a process for preparing the same for which upplication for Letters Patent was filed in the United States Patent Office on or about the Eine day of May, A. D. 1922 under Serial Humber 562, 835.

AND SHERRAR the navty of the Piret Part to not in a

Patent granted for the said process and product and any improvements thereto, on the same favourable terms as other firms similarly licensed by the said party of the first part and the said party of the second part in consideration of the said license shall pay to the party of the first part a royalty of 5% of the net selling prices which the said party of the second part receives for the product, during the life of such patent.

(10) In the event of the said party of the second part, during the said experimental period or subsequently during the period of the license referred to in paragraph 9, shall develop, improve, or simplify methods of producing the said pancreatic extract, full and complete information regarding such methods shall be communicated by the party of the second part to the said party of the first part for use in the preparation of the said extract.

List Pricing

- As you get more familiar with tech transfer and do more deals, you'll have a good feel for what they're worth
 - □ Won't need to go through a specific valuation exercise for each one



For More Information

- Intellectual Property Valuation Manual For Academic Institutions
 - Ashley J. Stevens
 - World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Geneva, Switzerland, March 2016,
 - Available at:
 http://www.wipo.int/meetings/en/doc_details.jsp?doc_id=332588



Thank you for listening.

Questions?

astevens@bu.edu

